Occupations in Idaho: 2000 - 2010

(Ranked by Wage)

- Salary data could not be converted to a meaningful hour figure.

| Occupational Title | 2000 Employment | 2010 Employment | Total Annual Growth | Average Hourly Wage | Education or Training Level |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| Surgeons | 180 | 250 | 10 | \$71.87 | First professional degree |
| Obstetricians and Gynecologists | 30 | 40 | 0 | \$69.19 | First professional degree |
| Dentists | 400 | 500 | 20 | \$65.14 | First professional degree |
| Psychiatrists | 30 | 50 | 0 | \$62.80 | First professional degree |
| Pediatricians, General | 100 | 140 | 10 | \$55.76 | First professional degree |
| Physicians and Surgeons, All Other | 16,230 | 21,650 | 780 | \$52.40 | First professional degree |
| Family and General Practitioners | 540 | 750 4 200 | 30 | \$52.29 \$42.46 | First professional degree |
| Engineering Managers Chief Executives | 1,130 2,320 | 1,300 2,940 | 40 140 | \$43.16 \$42.49 | Work experience plus bachelor's or higher degree Work experience plus bachelor's or higher degree |
| Architects, Except Landscape and Naval | 520 | 610 | 140 | \$38.31 | Bachelor's degree |
| Education Administrators, Postsecondary | 190 | 250 | 10 | \$37.47 | Work experience plus bachelor's or higher degree |
| Management Analysts | 440 | 550 | 20 | \$36.81 | Work experience plus bachelor's or higher degree |
| Computer and Information Systems Managers | 570 | 860 | 40 | \$35.47 | Work experience plus bachelor's or higher degree |
| Electronics Engineers, Except Computer | 200 | 270 | 10 | \$35.27 | Bachelor's degree |
| Optometrists | 100 | 140 | 10 | \$34.86 | First professional degree |
| Pharmacists | 980 | 1,390 | 70 | \$34.77 | First professional degree |
| Computer and Information Scientists, Research | 30 | 40 | 0 | \$34.76 | Doctoral degree |
| Lawyers | 1,070 | 1,390 | 40 | \$34.26 | First professional degree |
| Chemical Engineers | 200 | 210 | 10 | \$34.01 | Bachelor's degree |
| Nuclear Engineers | 190 | 230 | 10 | \$33.94 | Bachelor's degree |
| Securities, Commodities, and Financial Services Sales Agents | 490 | 690 | 20 | \$33.85 | Bachelor's degree |
| Computer Software Engineers, Applications | 1,170 | 2,020 | 90 | \$33.16 | Bachelor's degree |
| Marketing Managers | 690 | 950 | 40 | \$33.14 | Work experience plus bachelor's or higher degree |
| Financial Analysts | 380 | 490 | 20 | \$33.09 | Bachelor's degree |
| Electrical Engineers | 830 | 990 | 30 | \$33.08 | Bachelor's degree |
| Sales Engineers | 140 | 180 | 10 | \$33.04 | Bachelor's degree |
| Air Traffic Controllers and Airfield Operations Specialists | 30 950 | 40 | 0 | \$32.46 \$31.99 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Miscellaneous Engineers Sales Managers | 1,500 | 1,080 2,040 | 30 80 | \$31.68 | Bachelor's degree Work experience plus bachelor's or higher degree |
| Personal Financial Advisors | 210 | 310 | 10 | \$31.00 | Bachelor's degree |
| Environmental Engineers | 170 | 210 | 10 | \$30.29 | Bachelor's degree |
| Computer Programmers | 1,250 | 1,520 | 50 | \$30.27 | Bachelor's degree |
| Natural Sciences Managers | 80 | 90 | 0 | \$29.99 | Work experience plus bachelor's or higher degree |
| Financial Managers | 1,890 | 2,420 | 80 | \$29.96 | Work experience plus bachelor's or higher degree |
| Mechanical Engineers | 680 | 810 | 30 | \$29.93 | Bachelor's degree |
| Chemists | 330 | 420 | 20 | \$29.90 | Bachelor's degree |
| Miscellaneous Physical Scientists | 40 | 50 | 0 | \$29.65 | Bachelor's degree |
| Medical and Health Services Managers | 680 | 970 | 40 | \$29.54 | Work experience plus bachelor's or higher degree |
| Industrial Production Managers | 900 | 1,020 | 30 | \$29.50 | Bachelor's degree |
| Construction Managers | 1,330 | 1,770 | 70 | \$29.40 | Bachelor's degree |
| Chiropractors | 130 | 200 | 10 | \$29.06 | First professional degree |
| Biochemists and Biophysicists | 350 | 470 | 30 | \$29.00 | Doctoral degree |
| Hydrologists | 40 | 60 | 0 | \$28.85 | Bachelor's degree |

| Occupational Title | 2000 Employment | 2010 Employment | Total Annual Growth | Average Hourly Wage | Education or Training Level |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Human Resources Managers | 560 | 660 | 20 | \$28.76 | Work experience plus bachelor's or higher degree |
| Transportation, Storage, and Distribution Managers | 490 | 620 | 20 | \$28.60 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Agricultural and Food Scientists | 40 | 40 | 0 | \$28.54 | Bachelor's degree |
| Power Plant Operators, Distributors, and Dispatchers | 290 | 290 | 10 | \$28.41 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Civil Engineers | 720 | 810 | 20 | \$28.32 | Bachelor's degree |
| Environmental Scientists and Specialists, Including Health | 310 | 420 | 20 | \$28.19 | Bachelor's degree |
| Purchasing Managers | 580 | 630 | 20 | \$28.15 | Work experience plus bachelor's or higher degree |
| General and Operations Managers | 11,610 | 14,440 | 480 | \$27.94 | Work experience plus bachelor's or higher degree |
| Veterinarians | 180 | 340 | 20 | \$27.87 | First professional degree |
| Budget Analysts | 210 | 260 | 10 | \$27.37 | Bachelor's degree |
| Geoscientists, Except Hydrologists and Geographers | 70 | 70 | 0 | \$27.35 | Bachelor's degree |
| Insurance Appraisers, Auto Damage | 40 | 50 | 0 | \$27.18 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Dental Hygienists | 890 | 1,330 | 60 | \$27.03 | Associate degree |
| Miscellaneous Managers | 1,760 | 2,030 | 60 | \$26.85 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Physical Therapists | 250 | 360 | 20 | \$26.51 | Master's degree |
| Computer Systems Analysts | 650 | 990 | 40 | \$26.32 | Bachelor's degree |
| Electrical Power-Line Installers and Repairers | 660 | 760 | 30 | \$26.18 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Radiation Therapists | 30 | 30 | 0 | \$26.17 | Associate degree |
| Physician Assistants | 160 | 280 | 20 | \$26.15 | Bachelor's degree |
| Operations Research Analysts | 40 | 40 | 0 | \$25.40 | Master's degree |
| Agricultural Managers | 70 | 110 | 10 | \$25.20 | Work experience plus bachelor's or higher degree |
| Network Systems and Data Communications Analysts | 180 | 320 | 20 | \$25.17 | Bachelor's degree |
| Property, Real Estate, and Community Association Managers | 620 | 920 | 40 | \$25.15 | Bachelor's degree |
| Insurance Sales Agents | 790 | 870 | 30 | \$24.53 | Bachelor's degree |
| Microbiologists | 60 | 80 | 10 | \$24.31 | Doctoral degree |
| Control and Valve Installers and Repairers, Except Mechanical Door | 60 | 60 | 0 | \$23.75 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Occupational Health and Safety Specialists and Technicians | 110 | 130 | 10 | \$23.67 | Bachelor's degree |
| Miscellaneous Life Scientists | 210 | 270 | 10 | \$23.65 | Bachelor's degree |
| Funeral Directors | 120 | 140 | 0 | \$23.53 | Associate degree |
| Nuclear Medicine Technologists | | | | \$23.44 | Associate degree |
| Public Relations Managers | 380 | 500 | 20 | \$23.38 | Work experience plus bachelor's or higher degree |
| Database Administrators | 370 | 600 | 30 | \$23.33 | Bachelor's degree |
| Administrative Services Managers | 1,000 | 1,290 | 50 | \$23.30 | Work experience plus bachelor's or higher degree |
| Brickmasons, Blockmasons, and Stonemasons | 440 | 630 | 30 | \$23.27 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Insurance Underwriters | 80 | 100 | 0 | \$23.18 | Bachelor's degree |
| Education Administrators, Preschool and Child Care Center/Program | 160 | 220 | 10 | \$23.18 | Work experience plus bachelor's or higher degree |
| Network and Computer Systems Administrators | 480 | 860 | 40 | \$23.17 | Bachelor's degree |
| Diagnostic Medical Sonographers | 60 | 80 | 0 | \$23.13 | Associate degree |
| Sales Representatives, Wholesale & Manufacturing, Technical & | | | | | |
| Scientific Products | 1,310 | 1,650 | 70 | \$23.12 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Environmental Science and Protection Technicians, Including Health | 290 | 390 | 20 | \$23.06 | Associate degree |
| Social Scientists and Related Workers, All Other | 90 | 130 | 10 | \$23.02 | Master's degree |
| Telecommunications Equipment Installers and Repairers, Except Line | | | | | |
| Installers | 830 | 870 | 20 | \$22.89 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Accountants and Auditors | 2,260 | 2,840 | 90 | \$22.85 | Bachelor's degree |
| Postsecondary Teachers | 4,140 | 5,810 | 280 | \$22.83 | Doctoral degree |
| Registered Nurses | 7,350 | 10,080 | 420 | \$22.78 | Associate degree |
| Technical Writers | 170 | 220 | 10 | \$22.70 | Bachelor's degree |

| Occupational Title | 2000 Employment | 2010 Employment | Total Annual Growth | Average Hourly Wage | Education or Training Level |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Miscellaneous Business Operations Specialists | 1,930 | 2,400 | 100 | \$22.58 | Bachelor's degree |
| First-Line Supervisors/Managers, Protective Service Workers | 110 | 150 | 10 | \$22.56 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Speech-Language Pathologists | 270 | 420 | 20 | \$22.54 | Master's degree |
| Market Research Analysts | 510 | 630 | 20 | \$22.53 | Bachelor's degree |
| Electro-Mechanical Technicians | 210 | 270 | 10 | \$22.41 | Associate degree |
| First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Non-Retail Sales Workers | 680 | 810 | 20 | \$22.38 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Advertising and Promotions Managers | 320 | 440 | 20 | \$22.36 | Work experience plus bachelor's or higher degree |
| Appraisers and Assessors of Real Estate | 410 | 620 | 30 | \$22.27 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Purchasing Agents, Except Wholesale, Retail, and Farm Products | 800 | 1,020 | 40 | \$22.23 | Bachelor's degree |
| Miscellaneous Health Diagnosing and Treating Practitioners | 100 | 140 | 10 | \$22.14 | First professional degree |
| Credit Analysts | 260 | 330 | 10 | \$22.11 | Bachelor's degree |
| Supervisors of Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers | 2,010 | 2,400 | 90 | \$22.08 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Training and Development Specialists | 640 | 840 | 30 | \$21.83 | Bachelor's degree |
| Locomotive Engineers | 320 | 270 | 10 | \$21.80 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Surveyors | 140 | 140 | 0 | \$21.79 | Bachelor's degree |
| Industrial Engineering Technicians | 150 | 180 | 10 | \$21.71 | Associate degree |
| Educational, Vocational, and School Counselors | 770 | 1,090 | 50 | \$21.68 | Master's degree |
| Clinical, Counseling, and School Psychologists | 340 | 460 | 20 | \$21.63 | Master's degree |
| Emergency Management Specialists | 40 | 50 | 0 | \$21.55 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Claims Adjusters, Examiners, and Investigators | 500 | 720 | 30 | \$21.40 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technologists | 340 | 440 | 20 | \$21.16 | Bachelor's degree |
| Compensation, Benefits, and Job Analysis Specialists | 190 | 230 | 10 | \$21.12 | Bachelor's degree |
| Audio-Visual Collections Specialists | 230 | 300 | 10 | \$21.07 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Public Relations Specialists | 270 | 370 | 10 | \$21.03 | Bachelor's degree |
| Cost Estimators | 1,130 | 1,510 | 60 | \$21.02 | Bachelor's degree |
| Commercial and Industrial Designers | 190 | 250 | 10 | \$20.97 | Bachelor's degree |
| Railroad Conductors and Yardmasters | 250 | 170 | 10 | \$20.96 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters | 2,400 | 3,210 | 120 | \$20.81 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Vocational Education Teachers, Postsecondary | 260 | 370 | 20 | \$20.73 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Loan Officers | 1,160 | 1,350 | 40 | \$20.70 | Bachelor's degree |
| Electric Motor, Power Tool, and Related Repairers | 350 30 | 430 40 | 20 0 | \$20.47 \$20.41 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Marriage and Family Therapists | | | 490 | \$20.41 | Master's degree |
| Electrical and Electronic Engineering Technicians Health Educators | 7,730 70 | 11,060 90 | 490 | \$20.30 \$20.32 | Associate degree Master's degree |
| Miscellaneous Computer Specialists | 1,470 | 2,720 | 140 | \$20.28 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Geological and Petroleum Technicians | 1,470 | 2,720 | 140 | \$20.28 | Associate degree |
| Social and Community Service Managers | 360 | 470 | 20 | \$20.25 | Bachelor's degree |
| Fallers | 440 | 380 | 10 | \$20.24 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Millwrights | 540 | 550 | 20 | \$20.19 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Railroad Brake, Signal, and Switch Operators | 190 | 60 | 10 | \$20.14 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Loan Counselors | 40 | 60 | 0 | \$20.13 | Bachelor's degree |
| Supervisors, Production Workers | 3,370 | 3,780 | 130 | \$20.08 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Dietitians and Nutritionists | 150 | 200 | 10 | \$19.76 | Bachelor's degree |
| Electrical and Electronics Drafters | 170 | 210 | 10 | \$19.69 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Logging Equipment Operators | 920 | 890 | 20 | \$19.66 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Electricians | 3,060 | 4,380 | 190 | \$19.66 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Commercial and Industrial | 3,300 | .,555 | | Ţ.0.00 | |
| Equipment | 400 | 490 | 20 | \$19.56 | Postsecondary vocational training |

| Occupational Title | 2000 Employment | 2010 Employment | Total Annual Growth | Average Hourly Wage | Education or Training Level |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| Ship and Boat Captains and Operators | 60 | 70 | 0 | \$19.55 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Environmental Engineering Technicians | 90 | 130 | 10 | \$19.53 | Associate degree |
| Respiratory Therapy Technicians | 80 | 120 | 10 | \$19.47 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Miscellaneous Financial Specialists | 440 | 590 | 20 | \$19.44 | Bachelor's degree |
| Chemical Equipment Operators and Tenders | 340 | 390 | 10 | \$19.43 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Purchasing Agents and Buyers, Farm Products | 100 | 110 | 0 | \$19.38 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Clergy | 50 | 70 | 0 | \$19.38 | Master's degree |
| Landscape Architects | 130 | 220 | 10 | \$19.36 | Bachelor's degree |
| Mental Health Counselors | 130 | 160 | 10 | \$19.29 | Master's degree |
| Earth Drillers, Except Oil and Gas | 230 | 200 | 10 | \$19.19 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Avionics Technicians | 90 | 110 | 0 | \$19.19 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Employment, Recruitment, and Placement Specialists | 480 | 580 | 20 | \$19.18 | Bachelor's degree |
| Wholesale and Retail Buyers, Except Farm Products | 500 | 550 | 20 | \$19.17 | Bachelor's degree |
| Construction and Building Inspectors | 110 | 160 | 10 | \$19.14 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Chemical Plant and System Operators | 380 | 300 | 10 | \$19.05 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Radiologic Technologists and Technicians | 680 | 920 | 40 | \$19.03 | Associate degree |
| Tapers | 490 | 690 | 20 | \$19.01 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Child, Family, and School Social Workers | 150 | 200 | 10 | \$18.94 | Bachelor's degree |
| Medical Equipment Repairers | # | # | # | \$18.91 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Sales Representatives, Wholesale and Manufacturing, Except | | | | | |
| Technical and Scientific Products | 5,410 | 6,490 | 260 | \$18.87 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Miscellaneous Counselors, Social, & Religious Workers | 250 | 350 | 10 | \$18.83 | Bachelor's degree |
| Aircraft Mechanics and Service Technicians | 170 | 220 | 10 | \$18.72 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Compliance Officers, Except Agriculture, Construction, Health and | | | | | |
| Safety, and Transportation | 70 | 80 | 0 | \$18.66 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Transportation & Material-Moving | | | | | |
| Machine & Vehicle Operators | 570 | 690 | 20 | \$18.65 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Paralegals and Legal Assistants | 410 | 540 | 20 | \$18.62 | Associate degree |
| Structural Iron and Steel Workers | 320 | 460 | 20 | \$18.54 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Telecommunications Line Installers and Repairers | 440 | 580 | 20 | \$18.46 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Respiratory Therapists | 230 | 340 | 20 | \$18.33 | Associate degree |
| Mental Health and Substance Abuse Social Workers | 110 | 170 | 10 | \$18.30 | Master's degree |
| Electrical and Electronics Repairers, Powerhouse, Substation, and | 400 | 400 | | 040.04 | D |
| Relay | 130 | 120 | 0 | \$18.24 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Door-To-Door Sales Workers, News and Street Vendors, and Related | 100 | 440 | 0 | C40.44 | Chart tarns on the inh training |
| Workers | 100 | 110 | 0 | \$18.14 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Workers, All Other | 250 | 340 | 10 | \$18.13 \$40.44 | Bachelor's degree |
| Computer Support Specialists Multi-Media Artists and Animators | 1,620 | 3,130 | 160 | \$18.11 \$18.11 | Associate degree |
| | # 230 | # 340 | # 20 | \$18.02 | Bachelor's degree Bachelor's degree |
| Occupational Therapists Tool and Die Makers | 110 | 130 | 10 | \$18.00 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Miscellaneous Legal & Related Workers | 70 | 100 | 0 | \$17.86 | Bachelor's degree |
| Librarians | 80 | 90 | 0 | \$17.79 | Master's degree |
| Occupational Therapist Assistants | # | # | # | \$17.79 \$17.78 | Associate degree |
| Medical and Public Health Social Workers | 410 | 560 | 20 | \$17.76 \$17.74 | Associate degree Bachelor's degree |
| Civil Engineering Technicians | 70 | 90 | 0 | \$17.7 4 \$17.63 | Associate degree |
| Crane and Tower Operators | 230 | 280 | 10 | \$17.53 \$17.58 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Interior Designers | 130 | 160 | 0 | \$17.50 \$17.57 | Bachelor's degree |
| intonor beorginore | 130 | 100 | 0 | ψ17.57 | Dadrieloi 3 degree |

| Occupational Title | 2000 Employment | 2010 Employment | Total Annual Growth | Average Hourly Wage | Education or Training Level |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Meeting and Convention Planners | 110 | 130 | 0 | \$17.43 | Bachelor's degree |
| Production, Planning, and Expediting Clerks | 1,250 | 1,510 | 50 | \$17.40 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Supervisors, Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Workers | 230 | 280 | 10 | \$17.38 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Architectural and Civil Drafters | 600 | 720 | 30 | \$17.38 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Helpers, Laborers, and Material | | | | | - |
| Movers, Hand | 360 | 440 | 20 | \$17.35 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Dispatchers, Except Police, Fire, and Ambulance | 590 | 740 | 20 | \$17.29 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Media and Communication Workers, All Other | 50 | 60 | 0 | \$17.29 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Hoist and Winch Operators | 50 | 60 | 0 | \$17.26 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Boilermakers | 50 | 60 | 0 | \$17.23 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Stationary Engineers and Boiler Operators | 260 | 250 | 10 | \$17.23 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Computer, Automated Teller, and Office Machine Repairers | 520 | 690 | 20 | \$17.23 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Supervisors, Office and Administrative Support Workers | 4,740 | 5,670 | 190 | \$17.22 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Petroleum Pump System Operators, Refinery Operators, and Gaugers | # | # | # | \$17.19 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Cardiovascular Technologists and Technicians | 70 | 100 | 10 | \$17.19 | Associate degree |
| Miscellaneous Communications Equipment Operators | 30 | 40 | 0 | \$17.18 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Drafter, Engineering, & Mapping Technicans, All Other | 510 | 660 | 30 | \$17.16 | Associate degree |
| Editors | 290 | 410 | 20 | \$17.10 | Bachelor's degree |
| Furnace, Kiln, Oven, Drier, and Kettle Operators and Tenders | 360 | 370 | 10 | \$17.05 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Installation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers, All Other | 390 | 510 | 20 | \$17.05 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Advertising Sales Agents | 840 | 1,110 | 40 | \$17.01 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Mechanical Drafters | 260 | 340 | 20 | \$16.96 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Surgical Technologists | 140 | 210 | 10 | \$16.96 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Meter Readers, Utilities | 170 | 130 | 0 | \$16.92 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Operating Engineers and Other Construction Equipment Operators | 1,170 | 1,350 | 40 | \$16.91 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Mechanical Engineering Technicians | 50 | 60 | 0 | \$16.80 | Associate degree |
| Sales and Related Workers, All Other | 1,360 | 1,830 | 80 | \$16.77 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Log Graders and Scalers | 160 | 140 | 0 | \$16.72 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Statistical Assistants | 120 | 140 | 0 | \$16.58 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Pipelayers Painforcing Iron and Debar Workers | 580 | 710 | 20 | \$16.56 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Reinforcing Iron and Rebar Workers | 90 | 120 | 10 | \$16.56 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Jewelers and Precious Stone and Metal Workers | 110 | 120 | 0 | \$16.51 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Credit Authorizers, Checkers, and Clerks Construction Trades and Related Workers, All Other | 380 | 440 | 10 10 | \$16.46 \$16.42 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| , | 150 70 | 210 90 | 10 | \$16.42 \$16.39 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Miscellaneous Media and Communication Equipment Workers Writers and Authors | | | _ | \$16.39 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Drywall and Ceiling Tile Installers | 180 1,100 | 240 1,550 | 10 60 | \$16.32 | Bachelor's degree Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Rehabilitation Counselors | 820 | 1,040 | 40 | \$16.32 | Master's degree |
| Highway Maintenance Workers | 620 # | 1,040 # | # | \$16.26 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Supervisors, Construction and Extraction Workers | 2,420 | 3,140 | 130 | \$16.26 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Painters, Transportation Equipment | 250 | 330 | 10 | \$16.23 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Heating, Air Conditioning, and Refrigeration Mechanics and Installers | 400 | 600 | 20 | \$16.21 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Recreational Therapists | 70 | 80 | 0 | \$16.16 | Bachelor's degree |
| Instructional Coordinators | 90 | 110 | 0 | \$16.16 | Master's degree |
| Pump Operators, Except Wellhead Pumpers | 30 | 40 | 0 | \$16.15 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Automotive Body and Related Repairers | 900 | 1,100 | 40 | \$16.14 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Art & Design Workers, All Other | 40 | 60 | 0 | \$16.14 \$16.11 | Bachelor's degree |
| The a booking workers, the other | +0 | 00 | J | ψ10.11 | Dachelot 3 degree |

| Occupational Title | 2000 Employment | 2010 Employment | Total Annual Growth | Average Hourly Wage | Education or Training Level |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| Agricultural Inspectors | 50 | 50 | 0 | \$16.07 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Title Examiners, Abstractors, and Searchers First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Landscaping, Lawn Service, and | 150 | 170 | 0 | \$16.01 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Groundskeeping Workers | 210 | 280 | 10 | \$15.95 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Farm and Home Management Advisors | 30 | 40 | 0 | \$15.94 | Bachelor's degree |
| Mobile Heavy Equipment Mechanics, Except Engines | 460 | 580 | 20 | \$15.93 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Surveying and Mapping Technicians | 100 | 110 | 10 | \$15.91 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Substance Abuse and Behavioral Disorder Counselors | 500 | 740 | 30 | \$15.87 | Master's degree |
| Machinists | 1,120 | 1,340 | 50 | \$15.86 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Medical and Clinical Laboratory Technicians | 280 | 360 | 20 | \$15.85 | Associate degree |
| Truck Drivers, Heavy and Tractor-Trailer | 11,220 | 13,820 | 420 | \$15.77 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Automotive Service Technicians and Mechanics | 2,600 | 3,290 | 130 | \$15.62 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Paper Goods Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders | 210 | 220 | 10 | \$15.58 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Bus and Truck Mechanics and Diesel Engine Specialists | 1,210 | 1,460 | 60 | \$15.53 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Plasterers and Stucco Masons | 200 | 280 | 10 | \$15.50 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Water and Liquid Waste Treatment Plant and System Operators | 170 | 210 | 10 | \$15.50 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Lay-Out Workers, Metal and Plastic | 50 | 50 | 0 | \$15.48 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| News Analysts, Reporters and Correspondents | 250 | 270 | 10 | \$15.48 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Motorcycle Mechanics | 30 | 40 | 0 | \$15.48 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Real Estate Brokers | 220 | 300 | 10 | \$15.46 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Sawing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Wood | 990 | 1,090 | 50 | \$15.44 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Excavating and Loading Machine and Dragline Operators | 720 | 950 | 40 | \$15.40 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Miscellaneous Extraction Workers | 80 | 30 | 0 | \$15.29 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Painters and Paperhangers | 1,290 | 1,780 | 70 | \$15.24 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Job Printers | 120 | 140 | 10 | \$15.14 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Graphic Designers | 410 | 520 | 20 | \$15.14 | Bachelor's degree |
| Farm Equipment Mechanics | 450 | 600 | 30 | \$15.07 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Miscellaneous Information and Record Clerks | 540 | 700 | 20 | \$15.02 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Biological Technicians | 260 | 310 | 10 | \$14.97 | Associate degree |
| Tour and Travel Guides | 190 | 240 | 10 | \$14.94 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Chemical Technicians | 170 | 200 | 10 | \$14.92 | Associate degree |
| Sheet Metal Workers | 1,030 | 1,500 | 70 | \$14.87 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Numerical Tool and Process Control Programmers | 40 | 50 | 0 | \$14.84 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Executive Secretaries and Administrative Assistants | 3,860 | 4,630 | 140 | \$14.75 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses | 2,210 | 2,870 | 120 | \$14.74 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Fitness Trainers and Aerobics Instructors | 490 | 610 | 20 | \$14.74 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Printing Machine Operators | 560 | 650 | 20 | \$14.70 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Welders, Cutters, Solderers, and Brazers | 2,020 | 2,740 | 130 | \$14.68 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Tank Car, Truck, and Ship Loaders | 140 | 180 | 10 | \$14.66 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Carpenters | 5,580 | 7,330 | 270 | \$14.62 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Real Estate Sales Agents | 170 | 230 | 10 | \$14.61 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Private Detectives and Investigators | 50 | 60 | 0 | \$14.59 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Carpet Installers | 120 | 150 | 10 | \$14.54 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Pest Control Workers | 40 | 40 | 0 | \$14.53 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Agricultural and Food Science Technicians | 300 | 330 | 10 | \$14.50 | Associate degree |
| Food Service Managers | 980 | 1,280 | 40 | \$14.48 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Glaziers | 950 | 1,280 | 50 | \$14.43 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Mixing and Blending Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders | 460 | 520 | 20 | \$14.41 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |

| Occupational Title | 2000 Employment | 2010 Employment | Total Annual Growth | Average Hourly Wage | Education or Training Level |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| Recreational Vehicle Service Technicians | 170 | 220 | 10 | \$14.40 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Correspondence Clerks | 60 | 70 | 0 | \$14.39 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Inspectors, Testers, Sorters, Samplers, and Weighers | 1,330 | 1,440 | 40 | \$14.37 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Retail Sales Workers | 5,450 | 6,920 | 230 | \$14.37 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Legal Secretaries | 1,080 | 1,280 | 40 | \$14.37 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Automotive Glass Installers and Repairers | 40 | 50 | 0 | \$14.33 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Maintenance and Repair Workers, General | 4,370 | 4,950 | 120 | \$14.32 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Prepress Technicians and Workers | 280 | 250 | 10 | \$14.31 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Continuous Mining Machine Operators | 40 | 40 | 0 | \$14.26 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Coin, Vending, and Amusement Machine Servicers and Repairers | 80 | 90 | 0 | \$14.24 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Paving, Surfacing, and Tamping Equipment Operators | 220 | 270 | 10 | \$14.18 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Tool Grinders, Filers, and Sharpeners | 160 | 170 | 10 | \$14.13 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Lodging Managers | 110 | 130 | 0 | \$14.13 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Motorboat Mechanics | 70 | 80 | 0 | \$14.12 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Cement Masons and Concrete Finishers | 1,470 | 1,880 | 50 | \$14.05 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Electrical and Electronic Equipment Mechanics, Installers, and | , | , | | · | , , |
| Repairers, All Other (OES Only) | 110 | 130 | 10 | \$14.05 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Dental Laboratory Technicians | 140 | 200 | 10 | \$14.03 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Fence Erectors | 30 | 40 | 0 | \$13.97 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Maintenance Workers, Machinery | 850 | 950 | 30 | \$13.97 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Electronic Equipment Installers and Repairers, Motor Vehicles | 90 | 120 | 10 | \$13.94 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Insulation Workers | 160 | 200 | 10 | \$13.93 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Life, Physical, and Social Science Technicians, All Other | 900 | 1,290 | 70 | \$13.92 | Associate degree |
| Welding, Soldering, and Brazing Machine Setters, Operators, and | | , | | · | • |
| Tenders | 180 | 260 | 10 | \$13.87 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Ophthalmic Laboratory Technicians | 90 | 120 | 10 | \$13.87 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Massage Therapists | 200 | 310 | 20 | \$13.84 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Miscellaneous Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Workers | 670 | 780 | 30 | \$13.82 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Roofers | 1,000 | 1,490 | 70 | \$13.82 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Electronic Home Entertainment Equipment Installers and Repairers | 150 | 130 | 0 | \$13.74 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Procurement Clerks | 190 | 190 | 10 | \$13.71 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Engine and Other Machine Assemblers | 70 | 80 | 0 | \$13.67 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Word Processors and Typists | 340 | 320 | 10 | \$13.66 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Cargo and Freight Agents | 80 | 90 | 0 | \$13.64 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Floor Layers, Except Carpet, Wood, and Hard Tiles | 160 | 230 | 10 | \$13.61 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Cutting and Slicing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders | 300 | 320 | 10 | \$13.59 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Interpreters and Translators | 80 | 100 | 0 | \$13.57 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Office Machine Operators, Except Computer | 340 | 290 | 10 | \$13.55 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| HelpersBrickmasons, Blockmasons, Stonemasons, and Tile and | | | | | |
| Marble Setters | 200 | 280 | 20 | \$13.50 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Tax Preparers | 120 | 130 | 0 | \$13.50 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Computer-Controlled Machine Tool Operators, Metal and Plastic | 250 | 330 | 20 | \$13.50 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Structural Metal Fabricators and Fitters | 330 | 460 | 20 | \$13.45 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Physical Therapist Assistants | 90 | 140 | 10 | \$13.45 | Associate degree |
| Miscellaneous Office and Administrative Support Workers | 1,120 | 1,260 | 30 | \$13.42 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Human Resources Assistants, Except Payroll and Timekeeping | 380 | 490 | 20 | \$13.39 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Cementing and Gluing Machine Operators and Tenders | 140 | 160 | 10 | \$13.38 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Computer Operators | 560 | 500 | 10 | \$13.37 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |

| | 2000 | 2010 | Total Annual | Average Hourly | |
|---|------------|------------|-----------------|-------------------|---|
| Occupational Title | Employment | Employment | Growth | Wage | Education or Training Level |
| Tile and Marble Setters First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Housekeeping and Janitorial | 100 | 130 | 10 | \$13.37 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Workers | 790 | 940 | 40 | \$13.32 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Dental Assistants | 840 | 1,260 | 60 | \$13.27 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| HelpersElectricians | 30 | 40 | 0 | \$13.26 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| HelpersPipelayers, Plumbers, Pipefitters, and Steamfitters | 290 | 380 | 20 | \$13.26 | Short-term on the job training |
| Payroll and Timekeeping Clerks | 680 | 750 | 30 | \$13.24 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Lathe and Turning Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal | 000 | 7.00 | 00 | Ψ10.21 | chort tollin on the job training |
| and Plastic | 170 | 170 | 10 | \$13.19 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Milling and Planing Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and | | | | ¥ | |
| Plastic | 190 | 150 | 10 | \$13.18 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Separating, Filtering, Clarifying, Precipitating, and Still Machine Setters, | | | | • | 3 |
| Operators, and Tenders | 170 | 170 | 0 | \$13.14 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Protective Service Workers, All Other | 230 | 310 | 30 | \$13.13 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Telephone Operators | 90 | 50 | 0 | \$13.07 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Loan Interviewers and Clerks | 750 | 590 | 10 | \$13.02 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Travel Agents | 480 | 460 | 10 | \$13.00 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Medical Transcriptionists | 390 | 560 | 30 | \$12.98 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Refuse and Recyclable Material Collectors | 80 | 110 | 10 | \$12.92 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Home Appliance Repairers | 140 | 190 | 10 | \$12.84 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| New Accounts Clerks | 160 | 180 | 10 | \$12.84 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Insurance Claims and Policy Processing Clerks | 540 | 530 | 10 | \$12.79 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics | 130 | 170 | 10 | \$12.58 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Bookkeeping, Accounting, and Auditing Clerks | 7,250 | 8,260 | 240 | \$12.55 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Tree Trimmers and Pruners | 40 | 50 | 0 | \$12.53 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Supervisors, Personal Care and Service Workers | 130 | 160 | 10 | \$12.49 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Chefs and Head Cooks | 470 | 550 | 20 | \$12.47 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Pesticide Handlers, Sprayers, and Applicators, Vegetation | 580 | 940 | 50 | \$12.46 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Woodworking Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Except Sawing Grinding, Lapping, Polishing, & Buffing Machine Tool Setters, | 900 | 980 | 50 | \$12.44 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Operators, and Tenders, Metal & Plastic | 100 | 120 | 0 | \$12.43 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Industrial Truck and Tractor Operators | 2,580 | 2,880 | 70 | \$12.40 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Reservation and Transportation Ticket Agents and Travel Clerks Vehicle and Mobile Equipment Mechanics, Installers, and Repairers, All | 640 | 760 | 30 | \$12.35 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Other (OES Only) | 280 | 360 | 20 | \$12.33 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Plant and System Operators, All Other | 160 | 180 | 10 | \$12.30 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Multiple Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and | | | . • | ψ.2.00 | _ong tonn on and job adminig |
| Plastic | 250 | 320 | 10 | \$12.28 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Coil Winders, Tapers, and Finishers | 50 | 70 | 0 | \$12.26 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Machine Feeders and Offbearers | 680 | 630 | 20 | \$12.21 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Butchers and Meat Cutters | 640 | 660 | 20 | \$12.18 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Self-Enrichment Education Teachers | 100 | 130 | 0 | \$12.17 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Photographers | 200 | 240 | 10 | \$12.12 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Material Recording, Scheduling, Dispatching, & Distributing Workers, All | | | | | |
| Other | 410 | 490 | 20 | \$12.11 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Electromechanical Equipment Assemblers | 30 | 40 | 0 | \$12.09 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Foundry Mold and Coremakers | 30 | 30 | 0 | \$12.08 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |

| Occupational Title | 2000 Employment | 2010 Employment | Total Annual Growth | Average Hourly Wage | Education or Training Level |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| Miscellaneous Motor Vehicle Operators Crushing, Grinding, and Polishing Machine Setters, Operators, and | 360 | 450 | 20 | \$12.01 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Tenders | 240 | 300 | 10 | \$11.98 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Parts Salespersons | 1,750 | 2,000 | 80 | \$11.95 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Desktop Publishers | 170 | 300 | 20 | \$11.95 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Bill and Account Collectors | 1,390 | 1,830 | 80 | \$11.93 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Billing and Posting Clerks and Machine Operators | 1,550 | 1,840 | 70 | \$11.93 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Food and Tobacco Roasting, Baking, and Drying Machine Operators | | | | | , , |
| and Tenders | 390 | 370 | 10 | \$11.93 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Food Batchmakers | 320 | 320 | 10 | \$11.81 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Mechanical Door Repairers | 40 | 50 | 0 | \$11.74 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Painting, Coating, and Decorating Workers | 40 | 50 | 0 | \$11.73 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Pharmacy Technicians | 890 | 1,350 | 70 | \$11.72 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Extruding, Forming, Pressing, and Compacting Machine Setters, | | | | | , , |
| Operators, and Tenders | 110 | 130 | 0 | \$11.72 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Medical Secretaries | 1,110 | 1,450 | 50 | \$11.68 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Bus Drivers, School | 2,660 | 3,190 | 120 | \$11.65 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Ambulance Drivers and Attendants, Except Emergency | 30 | 40 | 0 | \$11.65 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| HelpersInstallation, Maintenance, and Repair Workers | 510 | 650 | 40 | \$11.64 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Choreographers | 120 | 130 | 0 | \$11.64 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Proofreaders and Copy Markers | 70 | 70 | 0 | \$11.61 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Construction Laborers | 2,380 | 3,130 | 100 | \$11.61 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Medical Records and Health Information Technicians | 520 | 860 | 50 | \$11.60 | Associate degree |
| Brokerage Clerks | 80 | 100 | 0 | \$11.58 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Team Assemblers | 4,330 | 5,260 | 170 | \$11.54 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Medical Assistants | 930 | 1,610 | 90 | \$11.53 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Data Entry Keyers | 980 | 1,030 | 20 | \$11.51 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Tire Repairers and Changers | 780 | 850 | 40 | \$11.49 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Miscellaneous Material Moving Workers | 460 | 610 | 30 | \$11.47 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Molders, Shapers, and Casters, Except Metal and Plastic | 140 | 180 | 10 | \$11.47 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Outdoor Power Equipment and Other Small Engine Mechanics | 200 | 240 | 10 | \$11.45 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Office Clerks, General | 11,200 | 13,780 | 470 | \$11.35 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Funeral Service Workers | 190 | 240 | 10 | \$11.32 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Customer Service Representatives | 5,510 | 7,860 | 280 | \$11.29 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Merchandise Displayers and Window Trimmers | 130 | 160 | 0 | \$11.28 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Announcers | 490 | 460 | 10 | \$11.28 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Food Cooking Machine Operators and Tenders | 2,200 | 2,250 | 40 | \$11.27 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Manufactured Building and Mobile Home Installers | 100 | 140 | 10 | \$11.27 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Psychiatric Technicians | 220 | 280 | 10 | \$11.27 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Shipping, Receiving, and Traffic Clerks | 3,190 | 3,930 | 140 | \$11.23 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Coating, Painting, and Spraying Machine Setters, Operators, and | | | | | |
| Tenders | 150 | 180 | 10 | \$11.23 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Upholsterers | 150 | 160 | 10 | \$11.17 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Truck Drivers, Light or Delivery Services | 4,660 | 5,860 | 180 | \$11.10 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Secretaries, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive | 4,550 | 5,170 | 140 | \$11.10 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Conveyor Operators and Tenders | 310 | 360 | 10 | \$11.07 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Drilling and Boring Machine Tool Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal | | | | | |
| and Plastic | 60 | 70 | 0 | \$11.07 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |

| | 2000 | 2010 | Total Annual | Average Hourly | |
|---|------------|------------|-----------------|-------------------|---|
| Occupational Title | Employment | Employment | Growth | Wage | Education or Training Level |
| Helpers, Construction Trades, All Other | 330 | 470 | 30 | \$11.04 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Library Technicians | 530 | 750 | 50 | \$11.03 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Miscellaneous Woodworkers | 270 | 330 | 20 | \$11.03 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Cabinetmakers and Bench Carpenters | 660 | 810 | 40 | \$11.00 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Cutting, Punching, and Press Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, | | | | | |
| Metal and Plastic | 830 | 910 | 20 | \$10.94 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Production Workers, All Other | 1,230 | 1,550 | 50 | \$10.87 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Weighers, Measurers, Checkers, and Samplers, Recordkeeping | 350 | 410 | 20 | \$10.80 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Medical Equipment Preparers | 90 | 120 | 10 | \$10.78 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| HelpersCarpenters | 410 | 520 | 30 | \$10.78 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Slaughterers and Meat Packers | 980 | 1,030 | 30 | \$10.78 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Forming Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal and Plastic | 60 | 80 | 0 | \$10.78 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Psychiatric Aides | 120 | 140 | 0 | \$10.76 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Driver/Sales Workers | 1,860 | 2,200 | 60 | \$10.75 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Furniture Finishers | 200 | 270 | 20 | \$10.69 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Electrical and Electronic Equipment Assemblers | 2,290 | 2,690 | 100 | \$10.65 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Order Clerks | 1,560 | 1,650 | 40 | \$10.64 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Bookbinders and Bindery Workers | 280 | 330 | 10 | \$10.58 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Audio and Video Equipment Technicians | 180 | 220 | 10 | \$10.57 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Stock Clerks and Order Fillers | 3,640 | 4,370 | 200 | \$10.55 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand | 8,680 | 10,560 | 480 | \$10.55 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Broadcast Technicians | 60 | 70 | 0 | \$10.47 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Plating and Coating Machine Setters, Operators, and Tenders, Metal | | | | | |
| and Plastic | 70 | 90 | 0 | \$10.45 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Receptionists and Information Clerks | 3,660 | 4,920 | 210 | \$10.42 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Skin Care Specialists | 30 | 40 | 0 | \$10.40 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Packaging and Filling Machine Operators and Tenders | 2,490 | 2,680 | 70 | \$10.36 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Social and Human Service Assistants | 990 | 1,640 | 80 | \$10.35 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Mail Clerks and Mail Machine Operators, Except Postal Service | 450 | 500 | 20 | \$10.31 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Healthcare Support Workers, All Other | 360 | 510 | 30 | \$10.30 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Retail Salespersons | 16,360 | 21,280 | 1,110 | \$10.27 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Etchers and Engravers | 60 | 80 | 0 | \$10.24 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| HelpersExtraction Workers | 90 | 80 | 0 | \$10.21 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Grinding and Polishing Workers, Hand | 90 | 110 | 10 | \$10.18 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Opticians, Dispensing | 230 | 310 | 10 | \$10.16 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| First-Line Supervisors/Managers of Food Preparation and Serving | | | | | |
| Workers | 2,780 | 3,430 | 140 | \$10.14 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Bus Drivers, Transit and Intercity | 260 | 310 | 10 | \$10.09 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Security Guards and Gaming Surveillance Officers | 3,530 | 4,520 | 200 | \$9.98 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Security Guards | # | # | # | \$9.98 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Barbers | 50 | 50 | 0 | \$9.95 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Photographic Processing Machine Operators | 100 | 110 | 0 | \$9.94 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Bakers | 690 | 930 | 40 | \$9.94 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Switchboard Operators, Including Answering Service | 710 | 660 | 20 | \$9.90 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Tellers | 1,980 | 1,970 | 100 | \$9.90 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Miscellaneous Transportation Workers | 110 | 160 | 10 | \$9.89 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Landscaping and Groundskeeping Workers | 3,810 | 5,930 | 310 | \$9.83 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Veterinary Technologists and Technicians | 330 | 600 | 40 | \$9.81 | Associate degree |
| , , | | | - | • - | 200 |

| Occupational Title | 2000 Employment | 2010 Employment | Total Annual Growth | Average Hourly Wage | Education or Training Level |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| Residential Advisors | 50 | 60 | 0 | \$9.77 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Tailors, Dressmakers, and Sewers | 70 | 70 | 0 | \$9.76 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Cooks, Institution and Cafeteria | 1,460 | 1,750 | 70 | \$9.59 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Pharmacy Aides | 200 | 240 | 10 | \$9.54 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Telemarketers | 2,470 | 3,140 | 120 | \$9.54 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Agricultural Equipment Operators | 120 | 190 | 10 | \$9.52 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| File Clerks | 870 | 980 | 40 | \$9.50 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Assemblers and Fabricators, All Other | 500 | 630 | 20 | \$9.47 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Counter and Rental Clerks | 1,300 | 1,690 | 100 | \$9.40 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Cooks, Restaurant | 3,270 | 4,500 | 220 | \$9.35 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| HelpersProduction Workers | 2,200 | 2,650 | 100 | \$9.34 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Miscellaneous Building & Grounds Cleaning & Maintenance Workers | 350 | 460 | 20 | \$9.29 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Camera Operators, Television, Video, and Motion Picture | # | # | # | \$9.28 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Physical Therapist Aides | 130 | 210 | 10 | \$9.27 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners | 8,010 | 9,690 | 310 | \$9.27 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Couriers and Messengers | 310 | 300 | 10 | \$9.27 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| HelpersRoofers | 200 | 300 | 20 | \$9.25 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Dietetic Technicians | 70 | 100 | 10 | \$9.24 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Interviewers, Except Eligibility and Loan | 860 | 1,150 | 50 | \$9.22 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Cutters and Trimmers, Hand | 100 | 110 | 0 | \$9.20 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Recreation Workers | 1,000 | 1,240 | 40 | \$9.17 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| HelpersPainters, Paperhangers, Plasterers, and Stucco Masons | 70 | 90 | 10 | \$9.02 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Molding, Coremaking, and Casting Machine Setters, Operators, and | | | | • | , , |
| Tenders, Metal and Plastic | 310 | 390 | 10 | \$8.97 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Taxi Drivers and Chauffeurs | 290 | 390 | 10 | \$8.91 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Nursing Aides, Orderlies, and Attendants | 4,320 | 6,010 | 220 | \$8.90 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Meat, Poultry, and Fish Cutters and Trimmers | 320 | 360 | 10 | \$8.84 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Sewing Machine Operators | 450 | 580 | 20 | \$8.84 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Models, Demonstrators, and Product Promoters | 670 | 830 | 40 | \$8.83 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Photographic Process Workers | 90 | 100 | 0 | \$8.83 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Service Station Attendants | 190 | 190 | 10 | \$8.75 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Miscellaneous Personal Care and Service Workers | 180 | 240 | 10 | \$8.72 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Motion Picture Projectionists | 70 | 60 | 0 | \$8.56 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Animal Care and Service Workers | 160 | 240 | 10 | \$8.49 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Nonfarm Animal Caretakers | # | # | # | \$8.39 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Home Health Aides | 2,320 | 3,520 | 150 | \$8.38 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Bicycle Repairers | 100 | 120 | 10 | \$8.31 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Food Preparation Workers | 4,140 | 5,270 | 270 | \$8.30 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Floral Designers | 660 | 790 | 20 | \$8.29 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Cleaners of Vehicles and Equipment | 1,570 | 1,970 | 100 | \$8.27 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Veterinary Assistants and Laboratory Animal Caretakers | 240 | 440 | 30 | \$8.23 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Farmworkers, Farm and Ranch Animals | 250 | 310 | 20 | \$8.05 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Hairdressers, Hairstylists, and Cosmetologists | 1,300 | 1,600 | 60 | \$8.02 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Child Care Workers | 1,230 | 1,760 | 100 | \$8.00 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Packers and Packagers, Hand | 4,300 | 5,040 | 180 | \$7.99 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Cashiers | 14,560 | 18,370 | 1,040 | \$7.89 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Cooks, Short Order | 1,300 | 1,480 | 60 | \$7.87 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Hotel, Motel, and Resort Desk Clerks | 970 | 1,380 | 80 | \$7.83 | Short-term on-the-job training |

| Occupational Title | 2000 Employment | 2010 Employment | Total Annual Growth | Average Hourly Wage | Education or Training Level |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Personal and Home Care Aides | 670 | 1,100 | 50 | \$7.81 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Preschool Teachers, Except Special Education | 1,380 | 1,740 | 50 | \$7.80 | Bachelor's degree |
| Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners | 4,080 | 5,280 | 210 | \$7.77 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Parking Lot Attendants | 160 | 200 | 10 | \$7.76 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Laundry and Dry-Cleaning Workers | 880 | 1,090 | 40 | \$7.66 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Food Processing Workers, All Other (OES Only) | 750 | 690 | 20 | \$7.65 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Farmworkers and Laborers, Crop, Nursery, and Greenhouse | 1,170 | 1,920 | 110 | \$7.63 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Pressers, Textile, Garment, and Related Materials | 390 | 460 | 10 | \$7.62 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Amusement and Recreation Attendants | 1,230 | 1,660 | 90 | \$7.60 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Locker Room, Coatroom, and Dressing Room Attendants | 40 | 50 | 0 | \$7.50 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Counter Attendants, Cafeteria, Food Concession, and Coffee Shop | 1,660 | 2,110 | 170 | \$7.48 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Cooks, Fast Food | 4,190 | 4,630 | 160 | \$7.45 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Graders and Sorters, Agricultural Products | 1,970 | 2,600 | 110 | \$7.33 | Work experience in a related occupation |
| Hosts and Hostesses, Restaurant, Lounge, and Coffee Shop | 1,210 | 1,490 | 60 | \$7.30 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Food Servers, Nonrestaurant | 710 | 860 | 50 | \$7.18 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Manicurists and Pedicurists | 30 | 40 | 0 | \$7.14 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food | 9,320 | 13,730 | 1,010 | \$7.03 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Baggage Porters, Bellhops, and Concierges | 70 | 80 | 0 | \$6.91 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Dishwashers | 2,710 | 2,720 | 100 | \$6.87 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants and Bartender | 940 | 940 | 30 | \$6.81 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Bartenders | 2,390 | 2,930 | 150 | \$6.76 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Waiters and Waitresses | 7,870 | 10,490 | 710 | \$6.73 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Ushers, Lobby Attendants, and Ticket Takers | 190 | 220 | 20 | \$6.66 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Television, Video, and Motion Picture Camera Operators and Editors | 60 | 80 | 0 | \$6.50 | Moderate-term on-the-job training |
| Graduate Teaching Assistants | 400 | 560 | 30 | # | Bachelor's degree |
| Miscellaneous Teachers and Instructors | 380 | 530 | 20 | # | Bachelor's degree |
| Math and Computer Teachers, Postsecondary | 90 | 130 | 10 | # | Doctoral degree |
| Engineering and Architecture Teachers, postsecondary | 100 | 140 | 10 | # | Doctoral degree |
| Life Sciences Teachers, Postsecondary | 60 | 80 | 0 | # | Doctoral degree |
| Physical Sciences Teachers, Postsecondary | 50 | 70 | 0 | # | Doctoral degree |
| Social Sciences Teachers, Postsecondary | 50 | 70 | 0 | # | Doctoral degree |
| Health Teachers, Postsecondary | 50 | 70 | 0 | # | Doctoral degree |
| Education and Library Science Teachers, Postsecondary | 50 | 70 | 0 | # | Doctoral degree |
| Library Science Teachers, Postsecondary | 30 | 40 | 0 | # | Doctoral degree |
| Arts, Communications, and Humanities Teachers, Postsecondary | 270 | 390 | 20 | # | Doctoral degree |
| Miscellaneous Postsecondary Teachers | 3,350 | 4,690 | 230 | # | Doctoral degree |
| Home Economics Teachers, Postsecondary | 40 | 50 | 0 | # | Doctoral degree |
| Postsecondary Teachers, All Other | 2,460 | 3,460 | 170 | # | Doctoral degree |
| Education Administrators, Elementary and Secondary School | 730 | 940 | 40 | \$61,310 | Work experience plus bachelor's or higher degree |
| Biological Science Teachers, Postsecondary | 40 | 60 | 0 | \$57,090 | Doctoral degree |
| Airline Pilots, Copilots, and Flight Engineers | 230 | 250 | 10 | \$52,800 | Bachelor's degree |
| Philosophy and Religion Teachers, Postsecondary | 40 | 50 | 0 | \$52,180 | Doctoral degree |
| Nursing Instructors and Teachers, Postsecondary | 40 | 50 | 0 | \$49,680 | Master's degree |
| Art, Drama, and Music Teachers, Postsecondary | 80 | 120 | 10 | \$49,510 | Doctoral degree |
| Business Teachers, Postsecondary | 60 | 80 | 0 | \$48,910 | Doctoral degree |
| Architecture Teachers, Postsecondary | 80 | 110 | 10 | \$48,170 | Doctoral degree |
| English Language and Literature Teachers, Postsecondary | 80 | 120 | 10 | \$46,050 | Doctoral degree |

| | 2000 | 2010 | Total Annual | Average Hourly | |
|--|------------|------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Occupational Title | Employment | Employment | Growth | Wage | Education or Training Level |
| Musicians and Singers | 120 | 150 | 10 | \$44,710 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Commercial Pilots | 90 | 130 | 10 | \$43,190 | Postsecondary vocational training |
| Mathematical Science Teachers, Postsecondary | 70 | 100 | 10 | \$42,210 | Doctoral degree |
| Foreign Language and Literature Teachers, Postsecondary | 30 | 50 | 0 | \$40,500 | Doctoral degree |
| Elementary and Middle School Teachers, Except Special Education | 7,370 | 9,430 | 370 | \$39,580 | Bachelor's degree |
| Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Vocational Education | 6,780 | 9,090 | 440 | \$37,590 | Bachelor's degree |
| Athletes and Sports Competitors | 230 | 290 | 10 | \$30,040 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Recreation and Fitness Studies Teachers, Postsecondary | 190 | 250 | 10 | \$26,550 | Master's degree |
| Coaches and Scouts | 530 | 680 | 30 | \$26,280 | Long-term on-the-job training |
| Teacher Assistants | 5,290 | 7,320 | 310 | \$18,480 | Short-term on-the-job training |
| Kindergarten Teachers, Except Special Education | 120 | 170 | 10 | \$18,340 | Bachelor's degree |